The Nugget is California's Leading Mining Weekly

Nevada City Nugget

VOLUME IV, NUMBER 33 THE GOLD CENTER NEVADA CITY, NEVADA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. THE COUNTY SEAT PAPER JULY 14, 1930

CONFERENCE MEETING HELD AUBURN JULY 12

Several hundred people from a widely distributed territory attended the meeting of the Sacramento Regional Council held at Auburn on Saturday, July 12. The meeting was for the purpose of boosting the Pan-American Reciprocal Trade Conference to be held in Sacramento next month the week prior to the opening of the State Fair.

Representatives were present from a number of South American countries and Canada. The Mexican railroads had a representative there.

The United States government has recognized the importance of the conference by sending a man from the Pan-American Congress of Washington to spend five months in Sacramento to help with the planning and carrying out of the idea. It is undoutbedly the biggest project that has ever come to Northern California.

President Simon Lubin presided over the meeting of Saturday. He is heart and soul in the conference and has worked tirelessly for the success.

The idea of the Conference is to bring about a better understanding between the countries of the Western hemisphere. South America has a country rich in mineral wealth and producing many things impossible to produce in this country while there exists in South America and Central America a wonderful market for our fruits and manufactured goods. Through misunderstanding the markets in both continents have slumped. A quickening of trade between them would necessitate added shipping facilities which in turn would aid other industries and give work to thousands now unemployed. The project is a tremendous one and one in which every county in the state should give their support.

The delegation from the various countries will arrive in Los Angeles early in August and an itinerary has been planned to show the visitors the industrial and agricultural life of the state. The Nugget representative asked Mr. Lubin if it would be possible to bring the visitors to Nevada County to view the gold mines here and he stated that it was entirely possible if the invitation were extended. The matter is being taken up by the Chamber of Commerce and the Nevada County Promotion Board to see that the invitation is extended.

Among those present from Nevada County were E. B. Smart, president of the Grass Valley Chamber of Commerce, Charles Law, Dan Stewart and Mrs. Elsie Willoughby.

GREAT POCAHONTAS VISITS LOCAL COUNCIL

Ponemah Council No. 6 Degree of Pocahontas was visited Monday night by a delegation headed by Great Pocahontas Aileen Reeves of the state of California. Accompanying the Great Pocahontas were Great First Scout, Elizabeth Stone of Sacramento; Past Great Pocahontas, Jennie Crase of Grass Valley; District Deputp Olive Harrington of Roseville; District Deputy Louise Harris of Grass Valley and three sisters from Onandaga Council of Sacramento.

After a talk by the Great Pocahontas and other officers, the following were elected delegates to the Great Council at Santa Cruz in August: Misses Rachael Penrose, Helen Trevethick, Elma Hecker and Mrs. Della Walsh.

Following the business meeting a luncheon set and bouquet were presented to the Great Pocahontas and a social which included ice cream and cake was enjoyed.

TEXACO OIL COMPANY TO LOCATE HERE

Fred Tredennick and a crew of men are busily engaged on the Max Robins property near the depot getting the land into shape for an oil station for the Texaco Oil Company. Excavations have already been made for two tanks. No buildings will be built for the present. Mr. Robins will conduct the station.

Orange Ice now on sale at Colley's

COUNTY SUPERVISORS IN LIVELY SESSION

The present session of the Nevada County Supervisors is proving to be one of the longest and liveliest in some time. Many important matters are being considered and all are well supported pro and con.

Monday forenoon the continuing of the County Farm Bureau was up for discussion and was finally laid over for further consideration. Tuesday the dance ordinance for the regulation of dances outside of municipalities was taken up and a lengthy discussion followed which at times grew quite hot. The proponents of the ordinance state that regulations are needed with regard to minors, liquor and morals in order that the dances be properly and safely conducted; while on the other hand, the dance hall operators see only grief and trouble for themselves. They contend that they cannot be responsible for the age, sobriety and actions of those attending the dances other than to maintain order and decent conduct at the dances. The supervisors have promised to give a decision after more through consideration of the matter from all angles.

Wednesday was spent in allowing claims against the county and other routine business. Orders were given to close the Forest Springs, Magnolia, Central and Sweetland schools because the average daily attendance has dropped to less than five. Dr. A. H. Tickell wa sreappointed county physician for the year commencing July 1st.

EDITOR IN ACCIDENT ON DOWNIEVILLE HIGHWAY

Fate plays queer tricks on humans sometimes. In last week's Nugget Ye Editor remarked that there had been no accidents reported in this district in spite of the huge holiday crowds which were on the highway.

Monday night, after a busy day and evening, Mrs. Willoughby and her two children decided to take a short ride for a breath of fresh air. The drive took them as far as Uncle Tom's on the Downievilee Highway, a road with which she was perfectly familiar. Turning out too far to avoid a passing motorist, the light roadster in which the party was driving turned over and plunged down the canyon 50 feet. That the whole party was not seriously or fatally tally injured was miraculous. Serious bruises laid the editor up for several days while the children escaped with a few scratches.

The car was fully covered by insurance and will be repaired in the next few days.

COLUMBIA PARK BOYS RETURN TO HOMES

After three delightful weeks at Lake Olympia, the Columbia Park Boys Club of San Francisco, left last Wednesday for home. The boys with their director, Henry Raphael, packed their equipment and belongings on two trucks, seated themselves on the top and were on their way.

The boys were especially grateful for the watermelon feed givn by the grass Valley Lions Club and had their best time at the Nevada City celebration on the Fourth. They expect to return next year.

SIERRA CONSOLIDATED HAS GOOD SHOWING

Henry G. Mack, president the Sierra Conscolidated mine ½ mile from Alleghany, was a visitor here last Monday. He had just returned from the mine where the assessment work had been completed.

One thousand feet of tunnel has been completed through serpentine and schist and the tunnel is now being cut through rock that gives every showing of being a big producer.

The mine is next to the famous Sixteen-to-One mine which has been such a rich mine and the formation is the same as that which was found in that famous mine.

The company has been in litigation for some time past but the matter will be settled in court some time this month and the compuany then plans to start operations on an active basis.

'JERRY' SEAWELL ENDORSED BY REPUPLICANS

Republican Central Committee
Nevada City, California.
July 8th, 1930.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE of the County of Nevada, that by reason of the good, efficient and faithful work of J. L. "Jerry" Seawell and loyalty to the mining interests of the communities which he represents:

We favor, urge and hereby endorse for the coming term the re-election of J. L. "Jerry" Seawell to the State Assembly.

W. W. WAGGONER,
Chairman.
By W. WILLIAMS,
Secretary.

The Republican Central Committee have given to Assemblyman "Jerry" Seawell their unanimous endorsement. They did this because they felt it was his just due for the hard work he put in at the last session

Assemblyman "Jerry" Seawell

of the legislature in behalf of the mining industry of the district.

"Jerry" Seawell has proven his worth. His fight for the hydraulic mines bill was an epoch in state legislation. Against the heaviest odds he pulled the bill through not only the Assembly but also the Senate, by the seher force of his personality. But whether for mining, agriculture, or for the general welfare of his people he would put up the same hard fight again if the voters of his district so desired.

The voters on August 26 will show their appreciation by giving "Jerry" the largest majority ever given a candidate in this county.

CIVIL WAR VETERAN PASSED AWAY SATURDAY

Oliver Ragan, 90 years of age, one of the last survivors of the Civil War, passed away at his home on Grove street early Saturday morning. Mr. Ragan has been rather feeble of late and his passing was not altogether unexpected.

Mr. Ragan enlisted with the Union forces early in the Civil War and served throughout the entire four years of the war. After the war he returned to his home in Tipany, Ohio, and remained there for several years before coming to California. On coming to Nevada County he settled in the Willow Valley district and engaged in farming, mining and teaming.

Oliver Ragan was a man of sterling qualities, a good husband and father, always cheerful and willing to assist those in need. He will be mourned not ohly by his surviving relatives but also by many friends and acquaintances to whom he was an inspiration and a guide.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Hannah Ragon and the following sons and daughters: Mrs. Addie Williams, Placerville; Mrs. W. H. Brooks,, Oroville; Mrs. Allen Hill, Truckee; Mrs. Ray Wear, Grass Valley; Mrs. Ray Sharp, Sierra City; Ben, Carl and Theodore Ragon, all of Oakland.

The funeral was held Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock from the Holmes Funeral Home, Rev. H. H. Buckner officiating. Military honors will be accorded by Hague-Thomas-Hegarty Post of the American Legion.

JAMES ROLPH BOOSTS MINING IN SPEECH HERE

Mayor James Rolph, Jr., of San Francisco ,candidate at the coming primaries for the gubernatorial nomination, gave a very interesting ant forceful talk in front of the National Hotel at noon last Wednesday. Although note of his appearance had only been received several hours before a good crowd had assembled and gave the San Francisco mayor a great welcome.

Rolph was introduced by Judge Frank T. Nilon and in a short but meaty speech the mayor told of some of the things he hoped to be able to accomplish if elected governor of his native state. He especially stressed the present depression in the mining industry and stated that if elected he would study the problems of the mountain people as well as those of other parts of the state and give all aid possible to re-establish the mining industry in its righftul place—California's leading industry. He also stated that the mining bill which

Mayor James Rolph

was supported by the people of this section and which Governor Young vetoed, would receive his careful study if elected.

Rolph called attention to the unemployment situation and the large cash surpluses maintained by the state in various banks. He suggested it would be possible to so invest these idle funds in various industries so as to eliminate a great deal of the present unemployment. Mention was also made of the highway situation, especially the Tahoe-Ukiah unit, for which he stated the bonds were voted 16 years ago. Work of this nature together with other public works should now receive immediate attention and be published to completion to assist in bringing back of normal conditions as soon as possible.

After his speech Mayor Rolph was introduced to the business men of the city and left soon afterward for Colfax.

Accompanying Mayor Rolph on his flying trip through this section were James Rolph III, the mayor's son; Henry Rolph, a nephew; Frank LaTulip; J. Dwight O'Dell; James J. Herdz; Carl Monitz; Russel Bevins; Earl T. Behrens W. J. Fitzgerald; Frank O'Shea; Richard McDonald; J. Emmett Hayden and L. F. Byington, a native of Downieville whos is now an attorney in San Francisco.

While en route to Devada City Rolph spoke at Sacramento, North Sacramento, Roseville, Auburn, Grass Valley and Downieville, being enthusiastically received and assured of much support in the coming election.

BRADLEY ARNHART DIES IN SACRAMENTO

Bradley Arnhart, a former resident of this community, died suddenly in Sacramento last Friday. Mr. Arnhart was a native of Missouri, coming to Nevada County when a boy. He attended school in Nevada county and for sometime after leaving school worked with his brothers as a plasterer in this vicinity ,later moving to Sacramento.

Mr. Arnhart, who was 56 years of age, was one of the many former residents who was here for the 4th of July celebration and at that time appeared in the best of health. It is thought he suffered a heart attack.

N. I. D. DIRECTORS HOLD 99TH MEETING

Last Friday the board of directors of the Nevada Irrigation District met in their 99th meeting. The full board was in attendance and a good many matters were taken up and disposel of, among them being the final settlement of the claim of the Air Construction Company. This leaves only a few minor bills still outstanding against the district.

Fred Morgan, assessor, was authorized to proceed with the revised assessment of the lands within the district, which it is hoped will settle certain differences and make the tax fair to all.

The LeDuc mine claim for compensation due to leakage from the canal during 1928 was taken up and after some consideration was held over for further consideration.

Two water filings made by Engineer Tibbetts on Fall Creek were confirmed.

The matter of clearing the water in several of the canals, especially the D-S canal, so that it might be used for domestic use was considered. This matter will be investigated and no doubt a satisfactory solution can be worked out by the engineers.

JUDGE RAGLAN TUTTLE ENJOYING VACATION

Superior court having adjourned until the first Friday in September, Judge Raglan Tuttle has started on his vacation. He left Saturday for Camp Pahatsi to inspect the camp, being one of the executive committee. Next week he leaves for Los Angles where he will be joined by Mrs. Tuttle. They plan to remain in South until the latter part of August.

NEVADA CITY COULD HAVE FINE MUSEUM

As has repeatedly been advocated by The Nugget a movement has been started to preserve the many relics that were shown during the Fourth of July celebration. A fire proof building is absolutely necessary and it has been suggested that the old Citizens Bank building would make an excellent place for such an exhibit being fireproof and having a large vault for storing the valuable articles.

A committee has been appointed from the Native Sons and the Native Daughters to see what can be done about the matter. A small sum could be charged for addmittance to help take care of the wages of a caretaker or admission could be free and the state appealed to for funds to pay the caretaker. It would surely be a great attraction to outsiders thousands of whom will be coming through Nevada City as soon as the Tahoe Ukiah road is completed.

As usual Frank Davis is the first to come forward in any public movement and has offered the city the old stage coach if he will be assured that it will be properly cared for.

In many cases perhaps the parties owning the relics would not care to part with them, but would be glad to loan them to the museum where they will be properly cared for and be afforded far greater fire protection than the home would offer.

We know that in a very short time Nevada City will have a worth while museum because Nevada City never falls down. The recent Fourth of July celebration was a seventh wonder to outside visitors who marveled that a town of the size coull put on such a creditable exhibition. A little cooperation works wonders.

GRASS VALLEY MINER DIED AT SANITARIUM

William Winn, a native of England, aged 64, died at the Nevada City Sanatarium Tuesday mornnig following a six-months illness. Mr. Winn was a millman at the Empire mine for many years and was very well known in Grass Valley as a thoroughly upright and reliable man.

Fnueral services were held on Thursday from the Holmes-Hooper Funeral Home at Grass Valley by the Masonic lodge. Three sisters survive, all living in England.

Ignition Parts and Accessories at Miner's Foundry. 24tf

HIGH GRADE ORE STRUCK AT HOGE PROPERTIES

There has been another commotion on the streets of Nevada City on the account of an additional high grade strike made on the properties of the Hodge Development Company, which apparently out shadows all of their recent strikes, and is consequently the most important that has been made in the Nevada City district for some period of time, ..as the high grade quartz in evidence speaks for itself.

In order to secure authorative information, an interview was had with Mr. Schiffner, the mine manager, and also with Mr. Hoge Jr. the Secretary and Treasurer, who have both stated, that they are quite evidently opening up in as vergin territory the most important ore body that has yet been discovered in their new operations.

In the light of this new discovery in addition to their recent ones, it is now apparent that the opinions of the mining engineer and operators who are familiar with this particular property, are being fully proven up by the facts, and that as they have stated, it will eventually be one of the biggest producers of this famous '49 camp.

This company has an exceptionally large acreage in a virgin territory and consequently their developments up to date are only a small part of what they can reasonably expect to develop.

The Hoge family and their associates have invested a sizeable fortune in their properties and developments and the wishes of the entire community are that they all make a most handsom profit and which from all appearances and reports will now soon prove to be true.

FITTS MAKES SPEECH IN AUBURN SATURDAY

The marvelous age in which we live was plainly demonstrated when Buron Fitts, aspirant for the gubernational chair, left Los Angeles Saturday morning, flew to Sacramento then motored to Auburn to accept the invitation of the Sacramento Regional Council to speak at their Auburn meeting at noon. He was scheduled to speak in a town near Los Angeles that evening and hurried back to Sacramento in order to return to the southern city by plane.

He spoke of the excellent work done by the Sacramento Regional Council and the cooperation the northern counties should give to the organization. The truest words he said were that we in northern California had everything and did nothing with what we had, while southern California had nothing but made something of it. He said that if southern California had Lake Tahoe it would be the finest lake in the world.

ROLPH PARTY HAS TROUT FEED AT DOWNIEVILLE

DOWNIEVILLE, July 12.—(Special to The Nugget).—Mayor James Rolph and party were the guests of Henry H. Meyer at breakfast at the St. Charles hotel at this place Wednesday. Included in the Rolph party were the Mayors' son, James Rolph III, Sheriff Fitzgerald of San Francisco County and Louis Byington. The mayor's party was met by a delegation of Downieville citizens on the highway, and accompanied by a San Francisco troop of Boy Scouts under Scoutmaster, C. S. Morbio, Rolph walked into town. After breakfast the party gathered on the sidewalk in front of the hotel, where the entire population of the town were waiting. E. H. Armstrong of Grass Valley, introduced Louis F. Byington. Byington, who was born in Downieville, made a talk reminiscent of old times in Sierra County, and introduced Mayor Rolph, who was enthusiastically received by the crowd.

During hteir brief stay in Downieville Rolph and Byington visited the old former Byington house, where the San Francisco attorney was born.

The party left about noon for Nevada City after expressing thanks to Mr. Meyer for the first trout feed they had had this year.

THE NEVADA CITY NUGGET

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Elsie P. Willoughby.....Editor and Publisher

COZY CORNER CHAT

California and the West are face to face with an industrial crisis that threatens the foundation of their prosperity.

That crisis can well be termed "mining paralysis."

Like the branches of a cancer spreading out into a human body, its malignant poisons destroying flesh and blood streams, the dire effects of mining stagnation are reaching every avenue of industry and business prosperity, for mining is unquestionably the real foundation of all human progress and achievement.

It is time for all of the people of the West to wake up and take heroic measures to correct these conditions and avert the spread of the dangers that now threaten the stability and prosperity of their states.

The "cancer" in the mining industry is due to a number of causes that are entirely outside of any question of prolific mineral resources that are available for development and profitable returns.

No one can refute the fact that the settlement, devloped and upbuilding of California and the west are due to mining and the wealth poured into the channels of finance, commerce and all human advancement, up to the very limits of the marvelous achievements of today, which have made America the marvel and financial power of the world.

The gold, silver, copper, lead and other mines have all played their part in the evolution of civilization, and all which includes. Without the mines and their products none of these things would have been possible of accomplishment.

Yet, in the face of all these facts, mining is today paralyzed as a basic industry, largely because of liberal doses of "knockout drops" that have been administered through unjust laws and restrictions inspired by persons who either could not grasp the dangerous significance of the restrictions, or by influences whose selfish interests lay elsewhere.

With the throttle choked down to the point of suffocation, adverse propaganda depicting dangers to investors has been mixed with every new turn of the screws that have been applied to the mining industry.

On top of other evils that have beset us through constant rising costs of operation in practically every phase, including unreasonable taxation, excessive compensation insurance rates place an additional burden of 10 per cent on every dollar of mining payroll, which in many cases is dangerously close to the margin between profit and loss.

Today, even under the most favorable conditions and mine promise of good or large returns, it appears next to impossible to enlist capital to finance a new mining project or rehabilitate and old one.

Yet, throughout the West there are millions upon millions of dollars in mineral wealth awaiting the touch of capital to reclaim it and turn it into active wealth and profits.

In California and every other mining state many thousands of men who are now idle could be profitably employed through rejuvenation of the mining industry, to the great benefit not only of the mining communities, but adding to the civic and business welfare of the State in general, through increased payrolls and new wealth produced.

Many of the burdens and restrictions that beset the mining industry must be fought down and overcome, and the yokes thrown off so that new life may begin to flow through the mining structure.

Public confidence in mining must be regained. Public interest must be aroused and participation encouraged by spreading the truth of the profitable opportunities that exist in mining, backed by a record of achievementts and usefulness that enters into every artery of human happiness and progress.—The California Mining Progress.

A terrible calamity is about to envelope the gold industry caused by over production, much worse than the effects of over-production in copper, lead, zinc and broadcast through the United Press and purporting to come from a Japanese professor of the Imperial College. The statement is that he "estimates that there can be produced annually from Formosa Island $2,500,000,000 in gold."

Just think for a minute what this means. The total production of California from 1849 to date is but a billion and a half, the richest area in the Americas today produces a meager million a month, and here we are threatened with the producttion from a small island where there is to be almost twice as much produced annually as California has produced in 80 years.

If we are to believe all that we hear and read, we many soon be able to regard copper, lead and zinc as relatively precious metals, or if we are able to maintain a gold standard in the face of that enormous potential production, Japan will own the world, for it can buy it a couple of times every year.

I just wonder if this statement has any relation to a Japanese bond issue that is being floated to show plenty of assets behind it, or whether some one has not stuttered a little when it came to the 0-0-0-0-0-0. What is a few zeros, more or less between friends.—Mining Journal.

Scientists Unable to Cope With the Locust

Scientists have studied the locust for centuries. They still do not understand the inspiration of its migrations or the irregular abundance of the insects. Where do such armies come from? They have flown in solid phalanxes from Africa to England; swarms have been seen at sea twelve hundred miles from the nearest land. Apparently most of them remain for years in remote desert regions; then something within them impels the advance upon man's gardens.

The gulls once saved Salt Lake City from a locust invasion, and the grateful citizens raised a monument to their winged saviors. In the old days our plains farmers kept flocks of turkeys, regarded as the locusts' mightiest enemies. But apparently the plow was more potent still, for when the plains went into cultivation the great breedings of the locusts ended, and the Rocky mountain locust that ravaged the prairie states in the 70s and 80s is a rare insect today. The Russians have had some success with poison gas distributed by airplane; but airplanes are not always readily available when the swarms begin to fly. In most of the Arab countries today a flight of locusts is still as appalling as in the day of Joel.

Carthage Made Great by Its Able Leaders

Ancient Carthage was the world's first experiment in straight plutocracy. Its frame of government was much similar to that of Rome. Its ruling families governed through a senate, checked in one way or another by a popular assembly. Some of the ruling families kept power by alliance with the public, but what really made the city great was the ability of a few men, many of them of the Barcidae family—Hanno, Hamilcar, Hasdrubal and, above all, Hannibal.

Yet the spirit of the city differed from that of Rome. Its people were at once more oriental and more commercial. Its religion was a weird affair, with the sacrificing of children in the burning mouth of a god. And its trading spirit went so far as to weaken its strength. Its mercenaries were good fighters, while they were paid, but in the end the Roman legion, manned by citizens of the republic, brought them to the ground.

Frascati and Tusculum

One of the most delightful excursions from Rome is south to Frascati and Tusculum. This section is higher than Rome, and cooler, so it has become a favorite summer resort for Romans and foreigners alike. There are many beautiful villas owned by famous Roman families, and often the public is admitted to the gardens of ancient trees and splashing fountains, and to the interior courtyards and galleries. It is a hard climb to see them all, so many people prefer to hire little donkeys before leaving Frascati. The road to Tusculum was built by the ancient Romans—Cicero's chariot used often to pass over it on the way to his summer place, and all the patricians came this way to the theater which is in a fine state of preservation to this day.

Philosophic Fable

Once upon a time there was a man who discovered that he could run faster from a Lion than he could after a Rabbit. One day while marveling over the fact that the Rabbit always got away when he chased it, and that in escaping from a Lion he always ran faster than any Rabbit was ever known to run, it came to him that if he could only be chasing bunnies at the same time that he was fleeing Lions he would always be able to capture the one at the same time that he was getting away from the other.

After that he always had Rabbit Stew for dinner any day he got between a Lion and a Rabbit, and he went looking for Lions every day.—Kansas City Times.

Mankind's Duty

There is nothing lost in doing good, nor is there lack of wisdom in cloud or light. They are all above us and beyond us, and for them we are not to account, but the talent given in our keeping, we are held to render its return with something added. Progress is the law of life, and progress is the product of doing. Our work is here and it is within our grasp and power to do our best. We cannot advance in this life, by asking that our work be done for us, nor if we possessed untold wealth would we be content.—Sparks.

Historic Colonial Mansion

The Wythe house in Williamsburg, Va., was the home of George Wythe, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence. He was the first professor of law in America, teaching at the College of William and Mary. Among his pupils were John Marshall, Thomas Jefferson and James Monroe. It was in the George Wythe house that George Washington, with Lafayette and Rochambeau, planned the battle of Yorktown.

All in the Spacing

Printers have much to answer for. Ella Wheeler Wilcox had opened a certain set of verses with one of her cosmic lines, typical of her style:

"My soul is a lighthouse keeper," but the printer in setting it up caused it to read:

"My soul is a light housekeeper."—Kansas City Star.

The KITCHEN CABINET

(©, 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

The first blue skies and sunbeams stir
The blood of prince and commoner
And set all eyes and cheeks aglow
With happiness they have to show,
And all express in humbler ways
What poets sing in lofty praise.
—Edgar Guest.

VEGETABLES

As there are so many people nowa-days who eat little or no meat, one may find what is called the "vegetable plate" in most restaurants which serve three to five different kinds, well seasoned and cooked and this supplies a good main dish. More and more vegetables is what our bodies need to give them the right kind of roughage, as well as the vitamins and minerals so important to health.

Creamed Celery.—Take the coarser stalks which are not perfect enough to serve au natural, cook in a very little water and serve with butter sauce, or with a rich, white sauce, adding grated cheese for variety. A few of the white tender leaves may be served scattered over the dish for garnish if desired.

Carrots in Parsley Butter.—Take eight or ten carrots, wash and scrape, cut into dice or into slices. Cook in a small quantity of boiling water lightly salted, until tender. Melt one-fourth of a cupful of butter, add one to two tablespoonfuls of lemon juice and one tablespoonful of finely minced parsley. Pour over the carrots and serve hot.

Carrots and Apples.—Take six carrots and six apples (the tart kind), cut carrots into shoestrings and core the unpeeled apples; cut into one-fourth-inch slices. Place a layer of apples in a hot frying pan with two tablespoonfuls of sweet fat, cover with the carrots, season with a tablespoonful of sugar, salt and cayenne to taste. Cook, turning when browned to the other side. Serve on a platter with a layer of each, so that the layers may be lifted together.

Dandelion Greens.—Wash greens, cut fine with scissors. Place four tablespoonfuls of bacon fat in a frying pan, add one-fourth cupful of mild vinegar and a teaspoonful of salt. Cover after dropping in the drained greens, when wilted serve at once.

Nellie Maxwell

Thunderstorms and Buds

There is a common belief that a loud thunderstorm will cause the young buds on trees to grow so rapidly that the difference in the rate of growth is noticeable even to the casual observer. Scientists do not believe that the noise of loud thunder has any particular influence on the rate of growth either in the plants or the buds. Thunderstorms are usually accompanied by rain, and if the buds come out rapidly after a thunderstorm it is due to the shower which accompanies the storm rather than the thunder.

Famous English Pottery

The pottery made at Barnstaple, England, is known as Barum ware. The first productions were small jugs which came under the notice of a London firm and which helped develop the business. In 1885, Queen Victoria purchased some of this ware. The designs consisted mainly of foliated and bird ornament, of conventional scrolls, flowers, fishes, etc. Originally the colors were only white and red, but later rich combinations of yellow, blue, green and others were used. The pottery is of ordinary earthenware.

Colonial Paper Money

Massachusetts began to issue paper money in 1690; South Carolina, 1702; Connecticut, 1709; New York, 1709; New Jersey, 1709; Rhode Island, 1710; New Hampshire, 1709-10; North Carolina, 1712-13; Pennsylvania, 1739; Virginia, 1755, and Georgia, 1755.

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PREMISES FOR SALE—

The residence property of the late Chas. H. Eddy and wife on Prospect St., Nevada City. 9 room: 1½ story house in good repair and well furnished. Large lot commanding excellent view. Fully equipped with water, sewer, electric and gas servire. House and carpets curtains and such furnishings as desired to be sold to close estate.

Inquire of Fred M. Miller, Grass Valley, or O. D. Woodman, Nevada City.

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That Make The Meal a Banquet

At this store you can obain everyhing you need for that meal in the grocery line. We have all the delicious dishes and odds and ends that change a meal into a veritable banquet. We have the best in groceries at prices you can afford to pay. Merchandise cheerfully promply delivered. We disappoint no one. Just give us a trial and be convinced.

J. J. JACKSON
Phor . Number One We Deliver

WHITE FLANNELS
Should Be Cleaned Regularly!
Send Us Yours This Week
Include Neckties
Will call Monday and Thursday afternoons at your home and deliver on the next trip over. Phone Grass Valley 375 and we will call th enext trip. We will credit your phone charges.

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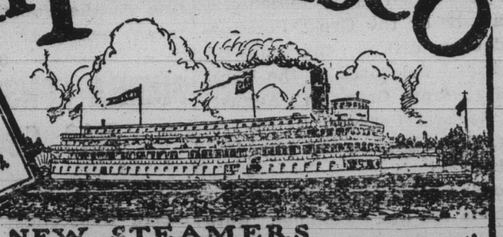

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Marriage After Dark Not Legal in England

Although divorce is on the increase in England, it is difficult to achieve and seekers after legal separations often find it easier to find a flaw in the union itself, thus bringing about a dissolution on the ground that they were not truly married in the first place.

English courts have held, for example, that marriage by registration may be legal in Russia but cannot be so recognized in England. A Russian woman who sued for judicial separation and maintenance, stating that she and her mate had registered their union in Moscow, got the separation all right, but had no legal claim for maintenance when the court said:

"I have come to the conclusion that the petitioner and respondent were never husband and wife."

In another case a man accused of deserting his family defended himself on the ground that he married the girl after dark.

He was not joking. A marriage in England outside the hours between eight in the moring and three in the afternoon is no more legal than a whisky and soda bought at a bar after regular hours.

Finest Parchment Made in Small English Town

In Havant, Hampshire, England, there flourishes a band of men engaged in making the finest parchment in the world. They possess a skill that has been passed from father to son for centuries; in fact, before Norman times men were dressing sheepskins at Havant, and their descendants follow the same trade. At present there is one man who has worked at it for 75 years; two other men have 62 and 60 years' service behind them. One of the partners in the firm is a magic spring. Parchment making is a long process, and water plays a great part. At Havant there is a spring of a special degree of chalkiness, and although chemical experiments have been made, no water has been produced that can rival this spring, which produces a pearliness to be found in no other parchment.

Swinburne's Rating Poor

Swinburne's admiration for large families might have been somewhat tempered (suggests a correspondent) if he had known of the remarks with which he had been disposed of by a young nephew of his own.

This lad was a boarder at a famous public school in Edinburgh, and one day the English master asked his rather pompously, "Are you any relative, my boy, of the great poet Algernon Charles Swinburne?"

With a nervous glance around at the others, the boy blurted out, "Yes, sir! He's my uncle." And then, in an outburst of confidence, added, "But he's an awful ass, sir!"

For this crisp summing-up the other boys loved him.—Manchester (England) Guardian.

Middle Name Custom

The practice of giving a middle name to children was unknown in England before the period of the Stuarts, and it did not become at all common until Georgian times. There was, in fact, a law on the statute books forbidding parents to give more than one name to their children. The same conditions prevailed in North America. Not a member of the Mayflower party had a middle name and there are only three among the signatures to the Declaration of Independence. The first five Presidents of the United States had one Christian name only.

Most Expensive Avocation

The most expensive avocation which a wealthy man can find is dairying, according to the business monthly Fortune. Blooded cows cost from $300 to $25,000 a head, bulls up to $100,000. With tiled walls, vita glass windows, ice plants and ventilating systems, equipment of dairy and barn hovers around $600 a head. And, of course, there's the pay roll. At a luncheon Mr. Charles M. Schwab once offered his guests their choice of champagne or milk. "Gentlemen," he said, "they both cost the same."

Old Flags

In the picture of the signing of the Declaration of Independence, by John Trumbull, the flags shown are all Colonial flags that preceded the Stars and Stripes. One is the Grand Union flag, on which the stripes appeared in conjunction with the British union. The Red Union Ensign is also shown, with the English red cross on white, and with blue background. The others are similar ones, containing the British union or cross.

Memory Test

Mary needed some information to be found in the book entitled "Out of Doors in the Holy Land." She felt she could never remember the name.

Her roommate told her to think of Jerusalem and of the beauties of the outdoors.

Mary still cannot understand why the librarian did not get her the book but the librarian knows Mary asked for "Fresh Air in Jerusalem."

Ax to Grind

When I see a merchant over-polite to his customers, begging them to taste a little brandy and throwing half his goods on the counter—thinks I, that man has an ax to grind.—Charles Miner.

The KITCHEN CABINET

(©, 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

All hearts rejoice in welcoming
The first green buds of early spring,
All pulses faster seem to beat
When the first breeze blows soft and sweet,
And none indifferent can pass
The first red robin on the grass.
—Edgar A. Guest.

VARIOUS GOOD THINGS

This is the season of the year when lamb is at its best. A crown roast of lamb makes a most imposing appearance for a dinner. The nice thing about the crown roast is that it is so easy to carve. There is an old saying among the French that it is as disgraceful for a host to be ignorant of carving as it is to have a fine library and not know how to read.

The art of carving is a most useful and graceful accomplishment, and it should form a part of the education of every young man and woman. Begin with the easy meats to carve, and the more complicated will not seem so overwhelming.

The carver's seat should be high enough to bring the elbows on a line with the table, with ample room for moving the arms. The cut of meat or fowl should be placed on a platter large enough to allow the joint to be carved without danger to the cloth. The garnishment should never interfere with the work of the carver. Such garnishes as parsley and watercress may be laid aside and will not prove objectionable. With a crown roast all the carver has to do is to cut down between every rib. Each piece is then ready to serve.

Cocktail Sauce.—Those who enjoy the shrimp or oyster cocktails or the simpler one of fruit prepared from grapefruit or oranges will like a homemade sauce. Take two teaspoonfuls of grated horse radish, three tablespoonfuls of catsup, one teaspoonful of salt, two tablespoonfuls of lemon juice, four tablespoonfuls of grapefruit juice and one-fourth of a teaspoonful of tabasco sauce. Mix all the ingredients and pour over the cocktail.

For spring lamb mint sauce is favored. Crush a bunch of mint, cover with a tablespoonful of each of water and lemon juice, boiling hot, add a tablespoonful of powdered sugar and serve. Have the mint finely chopped.

Serve mayonnaise on cooked cauliflower instead of the usual butter or cream sauce.

Nellie Maxwell

NOT UP ON BURNS

She—Have you ever read any books on Burns, Mr. Sapp?

He—Why—er—I'm studying law, not medicine, Miss Smart.

Oh, That's Different

"She says her husband cleans up every night."

"What is he, a poker shark?"

"No, a street sweeper."

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Stated meetings second Wednesday of each month at Masonic Temple. 8 p. m. Sojourning brethren are cordially invited.

E. P. GLEASON, W. M.
J. F. STENGER, Secy.

MILO LODGE, No. 48, K. of P.

Meets the 1st and 3d Friday nights at Pythian Hall, Morgan and Powell Bldg. Visiting Knights always welcome.

CARL LARSEN, C. C.
J. C. E. FOSS. K. of R. & S.

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LEGAL NOTICE

The California Debris Commission will hold a public hearing at 11:00 a.m., July 23, 1930, at the California Debris Commission Office, 10th Floor, California Fruit Building, 4th and J. Streets, Sacramento, Calif, to receive protests against granting the application of the South Yuba Company, Ltd., to mine by the hydraulic process the Foster Group Mine, located near Washington, Nevada County, California, draining into the South Yuba River, and to store tailings in pits formed by old tailings piles along the north bank of the South Yuba River, about 100 yards below the mine.

j30-jly-7-jly-14

The California Debris Commission will hold a public hearing at 11:00 a. m., July 23, 1930, at the California Debris Commission Office, 10th Floor, California Fruit Building, 4th and J. Streets, Sacramento, California, to receive protests against granting the application of William F. Becken to mine by the hydraulic process the Mugginsville mine, located in Section 17, T. 20 N., R. 10 E., M. D. M., draining into Goodyear Creek thence into North Fork of the Yuba River, and to store tailings behind the Bullards Bar Dam located about 30 miles below the mine.

j30-jly-7-jly-14

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LEGAL NOTICE

BIDS WANTED

Nevada City Board of Education.

Sealed bids will be receiver by the Clerk, Board of Education, for furnishing the following cordwood to be delivered not later than August 1st., 1930, at the respective school houses as follows:

Washington School, 25 cords pine wood; 20 cords oak wood.

Nevada City High School 18 cords pine wood, and 15 cords of oak wood.

All wood to be winter cut and of first quality and to be four feet in length. Oak cord wood to be second growth wood, free from rot . The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids and to waive any informality.

Bids will be received by the clerk of the Board up to Thursday, June 19th, 1930.

J. F. COLLEY, President.
H. A. Curnow, Clerk.
First Pub. May 19. 1930

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of ELIZABETH KAHL, also known as LIZZIE KAHL, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Minnie Kahl, as administratrix of the estate of said Elizabeth Kahl, deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six months after the first publication of this notice to the said administratrix at the law office of Nilon, Hennessey & Kelly, No. 232 Broad street, Nevada City, California, the same being her place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Elizabeth Kahl, Deceased.

Dated May 24, 1930.

MINNIE KAHL,
Administratrix of the estate of Elizabeth Kahl, Deceased.
First publication May 26, 1930.
F. T. NILON,
Attorney for Administratrix.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of SARAH JANE GIFFIN, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned E. M. Rector, Executor of the Estate of SARAH JANE GIFFIN, deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice to the said Executor at the office of W. E. Wright, Nevada City, California, the same being his place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Sarah Jane Giffin, deceased.

Dated June 9th, 1930.

E. M. RECTOR,
Executor of the Estate of Sarah Jane Giffin, Deceased.
First Publication June 9th, 1930.

J. F. O'CONNOR
Civil and Mining Engineer
United States Mineral Survey
Licensed Land Surveyor. Upstairs over City Hall. Main Street, Grass Valley.

N. C. N. G. R. R COMPANY TIME TABLE AND RATES

Effective Sunday, Sept. 8, 1929

Trains leave Nevada City at 5:00 a. m., Grass Valley 5:20 a. m., arriving at San Francisco 1:30 p. m.

Trains leave Nevada City at 9:45 a. m., Grass Valley 10:10 a. m, making direct connection with S. P. train No. 19, arriving at San Francisco 5:30 p. m.

Train leaves Nevada City at 4:20 p. m., Grass Valley at 4:45 p. m., making connection with S. P. train No. 20, leaving San Francisco at 11 a. m., and 1 p. m., enabling passengers to arrive at Grass Valley 7:35 p. m. and Nevada City 7:56 p. m.

SUMMER RATES
Effective May 1, 1930

All tickets on sale daily.

Stop-overs allowed on 16 day and 3 months tickets.

Grass Valley to San Francisco—16 days $8.50; 3 months $10.25; Nevada City $9.00 and $10.50.

Grass Valley to Alameda, Berkeley or Oakland—16 days $8.25; 3 months $10.000; Nevada City $8.75 and $10.25.

Grass Valley to Los Angeles via Stockton, both ways—16 days, $26.25; 3 months, $31.75; Nevada City $26.50 and $31.50.

Grass Valley to Los Angeles via Stockton one way, returning via San Francisco or vice-versa—16 days $28.75; 3 months $34.75; Nevada City $29.00 and $34.25.

Grass Valley to Sacramento—14 day ticket only $4.00; Nevada City $4.50.

Grass Valley to Reno—16 days both ways $6.50; 3 months $7.50; Nevada City ....$6.50 and $7.50.

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Civil and Mining Engineer & Supt. Mines 1899-1915
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Ellas Marx Music Company through the cooperation of the Harmony Shop of Grass Valley offers exceptionally low terms and large discounts on all pianos now in the floors of the Harmony Shop.

This includes both new and used instruments, and may be traded later toward a grand or reproducing instuments.

ELLAS MARX MUSIC CO.,
Sacramento, Calif.

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CLASSIFIED RATES

One cent a word for first insertion, two cents a word for one month. Minimum rate, 25c, one time, 50c for month.

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WANTED—Contract work in shaft or tunnel. Will furnish machinery if work warrants. Thoroughly understand any part. Apply Nevada City Nugget.

FOR SALE—Nicely newly renovated house. All conveniences. Splendid grounds. Deal with owner and gain what agent would charge me. A sure bargain. S. M. Katzer, 344 Long Street, Nevada City.

Small size Studio W. W. Kimball Piano. May be had for balance due. Is now located in Grass Valley. Write Ellas Marx Music Co., 11th and Guy Sts., Sacramento. 2t

I HAVE INSTALLED A HEMstitching machine and pleater in my dressmaking shop on Nevada Street, and orders for work of this kind will be promptly executed. Mrs. Ina Andrews. Residence just back of W. P. Jones. 26tf

Ellas Marx Music Company through the cooperation of the Harmony Shop of Grass Valley offers exceptionally low terms and large discounts on all pianos now in the floors of the Harmony Shop.

This includes both new and used instruments, and may be traded later toward a grand or reproducing instuments.

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Desire for Beauty Met in Decoration of Wood

From remotest ages man has expressed in wood carving his yearning for beauty, writes Tom Gill in American Forests.

Man numbers among his earliest instincts an impelling desire for beauty—a groping toward the creation and possession of beautiful things, Mr. Gill says. Two materials man found ready at his hand in which to fashion and perpetuate his instinct—clay and wood—the woods of the world with their varying textures and colors.

"But clay, even with its abundance and ease of molding, came to serve little more than utilitarian ends among the early peoples," Mr. Gill writes. "It did not lend itself to the creation of beauty. It was not durable. So it is in wood that we find here and there the first scattered remnants of man's artistic beginnings.

"From the remotest ages the decoration of wood has been a foremost art. For the tendency of the human race is to ornament every article of use, the American Indian his pipe, the Polynesian his paddle. A primitive art then thus became imposed upon a medium that lay abundantly at hand—a material that has always been a friendly and quite familiar thing."

"Jed" Smith Stands High in Ranks of Pioneers

When the roll is called up yonder Jedediah S. Smith, pioneer explorer of the Oregon country, will be on hand, writes Fred Lockley in the Portland (Ore.) Journal. With his inseparable companions—his rifle and his Bible—he traveled for years over the West.

With five companions he went in the fall of 1924 to Ross' headquarters on Salmon river in what is now Custer county, Idaho. As it was late in the season he decided to go with Ross to the Hudson Bay company's post in what is now Sanders county, Montana. They crossed the Bitter Root mountains on November 1, passing through Ross' Hole and reached Flathead post toward the end of November.

Smith was the first American to cross the Continental divide north and west of the three forks of the Missouri since the days of Lewis and Clark. He was the first American to explore the Columbia river drainage in the upper Salmon river district since Andrew Henry had been here in 1810.

Newspaper "Stock"

There are four commercial processes of making paper pulp from wood. They are known as the groundwood, the sulphite, the sulphate, and the soda processes. Each is especially adapted to the manufacture of certain grades of paper or to the pulping of certain woods. News, cheap magazine and cheap catalogue papers are made mostly of groundwood—that is, of uncooked wood mechanically ground into a pulp. The groundwood process is the cheapest of all the pulping processes, and the pulp yield is by far the greatest. The quality of the pulp, however, is so low that even in cheap papers it is not strong enough to use alone, and considerable quantities of longer and stronger fibered pulp must be added.

Weather Forecasts

The weather bureau says that within two hours after the morning observations have been taken, forecasts are telegraphed from the forecast centers to about 1,600 principal distributing towns, whence they are further disseminated by telegraph, telephone, radiograph, radiophone and mail. The forecasts are delivered early in the day, generally none later than 6 p. m. on the day of issue, and are available to more than 5,500,000 telephone subscribers within an hour of issue. This system of forecast distribution is wholly under the supervision and mainly at the expense of the government. The weather map is mailed immediately after the morning forecast is telegraphed.

Tyler's Old Well Sweep

An old well sweep which once belonged to the family of President Tyler of Virginia is now in the possession of the National Woman's Country club.

The sweep is in perfect running order, though it has seen about two hundred years of service. Its donor is anonymous. The club also possesses a clock of unusual type which stood in the living quarters of the White House during the Tyler regime.

Original "Pancake"?

Historians tell us that the first "baked bread" was made when some mush, probably consisting of ground wild barley and water, was accidentally spilled on a hot stone, which was protecting the fire in front of a cave. When the food was scraped from the stone it consisted of a pancake with a brown crust. Its improved taste and health-giving qualities over raw food undoubtedly led to experimentation with fire.

Monarch's Three Crowns

The king of England has three crowns: King Edward the Confessor's crown, the imperial state crown and the imperial crown of India. The first crown was made for the coronation of Charles II in 1662. The imperial state crown of India owes its origin to the law which forbids the crown of England being taken out of England. When George V was crowned in Delhi a new crown had to be made.

CALIFORNIA RODEO OPENS AT SALINAS JUNE 16

SALINAS, July 13.—The cry of "Ride 'em Cowboy" calls all Californians to Salinas July 16-20, the dates of the great California Rodeo and Stock Show. The greatest aggregation of bucking horses ever assembled at one place have been secured. The famous string from Alturas belonging to Perry Ivory; the Millerick outfit from Shellville; the Boran string from Manteca; then from Hanford comes Cuff Burrells wild fighting cayuses; from Fresno Happy Jack Hawn with his outfit; from Orcutt another group belonging to Rick Ferini, and two carloads of wild horses from Arizona and a hundred and ten bulls from the ranges to give the world champion cowboys an opportunity to show their skill.

Hank anl Tom McFarland, the world's youngest professional cowboys, eleven and thirteen years respectively, will entertain the visitors in trick and fancy riding and roping. Tin Horn Hank Keenan and Shorty Jack Knapp, the two most famous world's cowboy clowns will be on the job to entertain the folks.

On Wednesday, July 16, Mayor Rolph will be the guest of the California Rodeo. This day is Sweetheart Day when the different communities of California will send their finest outdoor girl and from them will be selected the Sweetheart of the Rodeo.

FRENCH CORRAL ITEMS

FRENCH CORRAL, July 12.—(Special to The Nugget)—Well ,after several grey days days with threats of rain, we are still without the prospective moisture. However, it means a change in the weather and that is a relief after days of extreme heat. But we are so filled with Fourth of July reunion picnic sponsored by ur exresident San Juan Ridge "boys" that we can hardly think of anything else. It would take up a whole page of The Nugget to tell you all about it, but we must give yu a synopsis at least. Yes, they made a realiy out of what most of us thought an impossibility. On the old school grounds in North San Juan where many of them had learned their 'A', B, C's" and the three "R's". Their kind efforts brought together about 400 people, many of whom had not been back to the old scenes fr half a century and over. It was just the happiest, most delightful, most enjoyable, (Oh, we haven't enough adjectives to express it), event in which any of us have taken part for many a year. That wonderful homecoming and greeting old friends. The joy of it we shall never forget, and only hope that we may be able to make it an annual event. After a sumptuous dinner, over which our leaders presided as "lhefs," a program of speechmaking and singing took up the afternoon. Doc Johnson of KPO acquaintance dropped in on us and furnished sweet music to accompany the singing of old time melodies, both humorous and pathetic, and not forgetting that glorious national anthem our "Star Spangled Banner." It was indeed a beautiful picture to see our dear old Professor J. R. Davis, who has given his whole life to music and spent nearly all of that life in North San Juan, surrounded by many of his old-time pupils, beating time and singing with all his heart. Another honor which crowned the event was the presence of our 99-year-old pioneer mother, Mrs. J. Ferguson, who does not look much over 60, with her sweet smile and wonderful memory greeting the friends of old.

DOWNIEVILLE ITEMS

DOWNIEVILLE, July 12.—(Special to The Nuggett)—Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Barrows and son, Howard, spent several days of last week visiting friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Taylor spent Wednesday and Thursday in Sacramento, Mrs. Phillips of Arizona and Mrs. T. M. Phillips and children of Lomita, returned with them and are visiting with Mrs. J. J. Quinn.

District Attorney McMahon and probation Officer Ruth A. Taylor went to Alleghany Saturday on business.

Downieville was visited by a small carnival last week, which left with most of the dimes in the community Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. R. Meroux and granddaughter Jacqueline, are spending a vacation here.

The work of extending the fire main frm the Plaza up Main street is now in progress.

Addison Brown of the Triple Pocket mine, returned from a visit to Los Angeles Sunday.

CAMPTONVILLE JOTS

CAMPTONVILLE, July 12.—(Special to The Nugget.)—Wedding bells sounded again Thursday when Miss Ada Jaynes, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Miner Jaynes of this section, became the bride of Herbert Evans of Oroville, the wedding taking place at Reno, where the young couple, accompanied by the bride s mother, motored to spend the fourth. The bride, having spen her life here is well known and has a large number of friends who wish her well on her new venture. The groom is a resident of Oroville, but is staying here at the present time, being employed in one of the mills.

The Fourth of July was a day of some little excitement and calamity at the Sleighville House, pioneer resort, and one of the few remaining old landmarks in this section. A portion of the roof took fire, probably frm a stray firecracker, and nly after much exertion by the several people there, was the fire subdued. Shortly after that excitement was over Jackie Smith, oldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Seymour G. Smith, residents there, fell from the porch breaking his left arm. He was taken to Nevada City for medical attention.

L. Davis and Miss Mary Veck and friend of Downieville were here Saturday on a short visit.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Cleveland and arrived Thurs Belounsf sitceo.. granddaughter, Earlyne Cleveland, arrived Thursday evening from Sacramento to spend the Fourth here.

Louis J. Joubert and son, James L. Joubert, returned Saturday from a trip to Humboldt County and Oakland.

Mrs. Kate Hope Livingston, local high school teacher, returned Sunday from Berkeley where she spent her vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Labadie, proprietors of the Hotel Francis accompanied by their niece, Miss Lola M. Labadie, left Sunday for an extended visit to the northern part of the state and possibly going into Oregon and Washington. They are making the trip by auto.

Mrs. Tim Dolan passed through town Sunday from the valley en route to her summer home at their mining property north of here.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred J. Joubert returned Sunday from a brief visit at San Francisco.

Owen Eddy left Sunday for Pitttsburgh after spending a few days visiting the Joubert family home at Oak Valley.

Mrs. P. M. Simpson, a former resident, now of the state of Ohio, arrived Tuesday on a short visit as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Butz at Celestial Valley.

M. P. Fischer of Downieville passed through town Wednesday en route to Nevada City on business.

THE ROSE LEE
BEAUTY SHOPPE
Hair Dressing and Beauty Work. Famous Adele Miller Toilet Articles.
Louise Martin
Upholstering
JOHN W. DARKE
109J Phones 109M

CHESTER FOLSOM BADLY HURT NEAR SIERRA CITY

Whil packing supplies to a lookout station near Sierra City, Chester Folsom, a forest ranger and former resident of Nevada City, was thrown from his horse and received a badly injured arm. He was rushed to the Jones Hospital at Grass Valley where it was found one of the bones in his left arm was cracked. After binding the arm in splints Dr. Jones allowed hi mto return home.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of HENRY LUCIEN LELAND Knight, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned Executor, R. W. Rodda, as Executor of the Estate of Henry Lucien Leland Knight, deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice to the said Erecutor at the office of W. E. Wright, Union Building, Nevada City, California, the same being his place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Henry Lucien Leland Knight, Deceased.

Dated July 14th, 1930.

R. W. RODDA,
Executor of the Estate of Henry Lucien Leland Knight, Deceased.
First publication July 14th, 1930.

LEGAL NOTICE

State of California
Department of Public Works
Division of Water Resources
Sacramento

NOTICE OF APPLICATION TO APPROPRIATE WATER
Application 5876

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT Spanish Mining Company and San Francisco Commercial Company % Robert Beale, Atty., San Francisco, California, has under the date of April 9, 1928, applied to the Division of Water Resources, Department of Public Works, State of California, for a permit to appropriate unappropriated water, subject to existing rights.

Description of Project

Water to be appropriated from Poorman's Creek tributary to South Fork of Yuba River.

County of Nevada.

Amount applied for: 15 cubic feet per second.

Diversion season named: January 1st to December 31st of each season.

Water to be used for power purposes.

Point of diversion within SE ¼ of NW ¼ of Section 31, T 18 N, R 11 E, M. D. M.

Place of use described: (Lot 3) NW ¼ of SW ¼ Section 31, T 18 N, R 11 E, M. D. M. Water to be returned to Poorman's Creek within (Lot 3) NW ¼ of SW ¼ Section 31, T 18 N, R 11 E. M. D. M.

Relative to Protests

Blanks upon which to submit protests will be supplied free upon request by the Division of Water Resources.

Any person desiring to protest against the granting of such permit shall within SIXTY days from date hereof, file with the Division of Water Resources, Sacramento, California, a written protest. Such protest shall clearly set forth the protestant's objections to the granting of the application and shall contain the following information:

(1) Statement of injury which would result to protestant from such appropriation and use.

(2) The basis of protestant's water right.

(3) Protestant's past and present use of water both as to amount used and land irrigated, or use made of water if other than irrigation.

(4) The approximate location of such land or place of use and of the point of diversion of the water.

A copy of the protest should.. be sent to the applicant and this office notified that the same has been done.

EDWARD HYATT,
State Engineer.

Dated: Sacramento, California, June 27, 1930.

July 7, 12, 19, 26

WONG CHUNG DIES

Wong Chung, 67-year-old native of China ,passed away in the local chinatown Sunday of pneumonia. He has been a resident here many years. For the past few years he has been cook at the Gaston mine.

FASHIONS for the SMART WOMAN

S3

SEAMING INTEREST

A very clever bolero effect is achieved in the gray flat crêpe frock on the left by bodice seams which curve up in front to meet the vertical shirring. The skirt which has wide circular sides is joined to the deep hip-yoke in the favored zig-zag outline. Pleated white-lawn frills give relief.

The bright-colored cotton frock of simple lines that can be worn and washed again and again is really the most appropriate for summer knocks about wear. This green and white gingham has smart inverted-pleats, stitched down and released to give low fulness, and affects a white piqué belt and bow.

Fares slashed! • • • July 18
RETURN LIMIT JULY 28
FROM COLFAX
$3.75
San Francisco
and back
FROM COLFAX
$13.75
Los Angeles
and back
Roundtrip fares to San Francisco and Los Angeles much less than regular one-way fares. Good leaving July 18th only. Return limit July 28th. Good on all trains, in coaches or Pullmans.
At these bargain fares you can't afford to stay home.
Southern Pacific

(In the native tongue of IRELAND)
Ní ceannóchthar ar airgead a sárughadh
"The best money can buy"—that's what it means. It is always less expensive to use the best, as results are more satisfactory. Budweiser Barley-Malt Syrup does not trifle with your confidence because it contains no substitutes, no fillers, no adulterants, no artificial coloring or artificial flavors. It is guaranteed 100 per cent pure. In the quality field it stands without an equal.
Aged 3 Months in the Making

Look for Tony's picture on the top of every can.
A booklet giving recipes for good things to eat, will be sent to any address upon request.
Sold Everywhere.
Anheuser-Busch
Budweiser
Barley-Malt Syrup
LIGHT OR DARK ~ RICH IN BODY ~ NOT BITTER
Distributors, Mebius & Drescher Company Sacramento, Calif.
ANHEUSER-BUSCH — ST. LOUIS
Also Makers of Busch Extra Dry Ginger Ale BM-157

Fur-Bearers Wiped Out by Forest Destruction

Fur-bearing animals are naturally creatures of forest and stream, and it is interesting to note the effect forest destruction, either by fire or lumbering, has on the fur-bearer.

Animals like the valuable pine marten and fisher are simply lost without green timber, and you will rarely see tracks of either of these animals in burnt-over lands or slashing.

Foxes and coyotes as a rule quickly return to burnt-over areas, for the simple reason that forest destruction generally results in a new growth of light brush and grass, which affords a great breeding ground for mice and other rodents. The same can be said of moose and deer, as the new growth of tender shoots from alder, birch, cottonwood, etc., makes good feeding ground for these animals.

But, on the whole, forest destruction marks a wide devastation of the fur-bearing species. It is known of several instances in northwestern Canada when rival trappers, in order to drive their enemies out of a certain section, have stooped to the nefarious practice of firing large timbered areas.

Wide Belief in Virtues of Peony as Medicine

The peony is credited with medicinal power by peoples as far apart as the Japanese and the inhabitants of countries of western Europe. According to ancient herbalists it was an herb of the sun, and consequently prescribed for maladies caused by the moon. It was good for nightmares and menalcholy and a preventive of insanity and convulsions. The flower probably came from Japan and traveled in ancient times by way of Persia to Greece, where is gave the land of Paeonia its name, and was the origin of the word "paean," which originally meant a chant of delivery from illness or wounds—another indication of the belief that the flower had rare healing properties. The peony appears to have found its way to England by about 1600. It has frequently been made the subject for a poem, of which one by Bliss Carman is probably the best known.

Romantic French Castle

A castle which suggests the romance and magic of the age when knighthood was in flower should stand boldly on the summit of a precipitous rock or hide mysteriously among the shadows of a mighty forest.

Chambord, near Blois, for this reason is one of the most romantic of the French chateaux on the Loire. It is surrounded by mossy walls 24 miles around and its forest has nearly 3,000 acres.

The dozens of pinnacles, lanterns, and towers are visible for miles—looking on the dim horizon like a misty Oriental city. The grand circular stairway which winds upward in two directions at once is the glory of its interior—but there are 64 staircases in all.

Origin of Mayas Unknown

Where the Mayas came from is one of the world's ancient mysteries. Research is now going on in the Vatican library in the hope of tracing manuscripts of priests who visited America at the time of the Spanish conquest. It is hoped that these may prove a key to the Mayan hieroglyphics which have been found. At the time of the conquest the Mayas had a vast literature preserved on scrolls of papyrus. These were gathered and burned by the Spanish invaders. Despite the fact that the Mayas had evolved a complex civilization and had developed astronomy and mathematics to a stage not surpassed by the ancient Egyptians, the source of this civilization is unknown.

Canal Would Be Costly

The cost of the proposed Nicaraguan canal would be several times the cost of the Panama canal. The Nicaraguan canal would be about 183 miles in length, 70 miles of which will be in Lake Nicaragua, 50 miles along the San Juan river, and the remainder through the mountain section. The region of Lake Gatun in the Panama canal is 85 feet above mean sea level. The level of Lake Nicaragua is 105 feet. The great elevation of Lake Nicaragua is one of the main features of the added cost of the Nicaraguan canal.

Psychology in Matrimony

David Seabury, famous consulting psychologist, says psychology can well be applied to the field of marriage. He names seven kinds of love: mate love, based on natural compatibility; romantic love, the kind that is in love with love; sex love; home love; intellectual love; propinquity love, in which two persons have the same background, and self-love. The first kind, says Seabury, is the only kind to build marriage on.—Capper's Weekly.

Rapid Kneading Helps Bread

It has been found that increase of speed in kneading bread has the effect of increasing the gluten content. Gluten aids the digestibility of bread, hence it is most desired. Experiments have shown that kneading the dough ninety times a minute, which can only be done by machine, obtains the maximum results as against eight to ten times which is the average rate when the operation is performed by hand.

Mock Spirits in Daytime but Fear Them at Night

Night has great terrors for the inhabitants of the island of Bali, in the Dutch East Indies, because of the great number of demons (butas) prowling about in the dark. To appease these evil spirits, the mother of each home places on the doorstep, or shrine, a plaited tray filled with fruit and rice, often with a small lamp to show the way. When the demons find what they want they are supposed not to molest the people of the home. If a man has to go about by night he always carries a lighted torch and sings to keep the spirits away, as they do not like either light or music.

In the daylight, however, the natives can make fun of these spirits without coming to harm. On feast days they dress up and imitate the demons, mocking them. But as soon as the shadows lengthen, the clothes are returned to the temple and those who have worn them pray a little longer than usual and offer a little more food than regularly to the spirits who may come to their doorsteps.—New York Magazine.

"Witch Finder" Haled to Court by His Dupes

Germany is doubtless an extremely modern country, yet not quite as progressive as might be surmised. At present the Criminal court of a small place in Mecklenburg has to decide a medieval witch trial.

For several years the small village on the Baltic has been pursued by evil fortune. Cattle have died and the harvests destroyed by storms. The peasants could not explain all these ills except by the belief in witchcraft.

They therefore engaged the services of a renowned wizard of Rostock, who, for considerable remuneration, promised to exorcise the malignant witch Panic struck the poor peasants when after weird incantations, an old woman was really found in a small wood and declared by the omnipotent wizard to be the baleful witch.

Mere chance later disclosed that the old woman had been carefully brought along by the wizard on his motor cycle. The peasants recognized that they had been duped and, proving themselves fairly modern after all, went to court to sue the wizard.

Statesmen Not Money Getters

George Washington left an estate valued at more than $800,000. John Adams' estate amounted to $75,000. Thomas Jefferson died poor. If congress had not appropriated $20,000 to purchase his library he would have occupied a pauper's grave. Madison left an estate of $150,000. President Monroe died so poor that his relatives supplied the money to bury him. John Quincy Adams left $55,000. Jackson, $80,000; Van Buren, $400,000. Polk left an estate worth $150,000. President Taylor's estate was worth $150,000. Tyler married a well-to-do wife, as did also Fillmore, who left an estate of $200,000. President Pierce's estate was valued at $50,000; Buchanan's at $550,000, and Johnson's at $50,000. Lincoln and Grant were poor men.—Capper's Weekly.

Men Once Carried Muffs

Though we are told that muffs are to be worn again by women, it is highly unlikely that any of the once sterner sex will follow their example. Yet up to the close of the Eighteenth century it was common for the well-dressed man to sport a muff suspended round his neck by a ribbon. Horace Walpole, writing to George Montagu in December, 1765, says: "I send you a decent smallish muff that you may put in your pocket, and it costs but 14 shillings."

Pepys took his wife's old muff into use and let her buy a new one. But then Pepys was capable of edging his waistcoat with gold braid taken from his wife's best petticoat, "that she had when I married her."—Manchester Guardian.

English May-Day Custom

As far back as the medieval period in England, Chaucer says it was customary to go out early on the morning of the first of May "to fetch the flowers fresh." Hawthorn branches were carried home about sunset amid much merry making. The name "The May" was given to the hawthorn, and the ceremony was called "the bringing home the May." A relic of the Roman custom, when on May day the goddess Flora was especially honored, is seen in the selection of a beautiful village maid to be crowned as "Queen of the May."

Origin of "Chop Suey"

It has often been said that chop suey is unknown in China, and that it was invented in the United States by Chinese cooks. But if the particular recipes of Chinese cooks in this country are not commonly followed in China, very similar dishes, at least are served there. Chop suey is simply a combination of meat, Chinese vegetables and other common ingredients; it required no great amount of ingenuity to think of mixing them, and it is not likely that any modern cook could claim the credit.

Self-Confidence Wins

Faith in yourself, and in the purpose you have set for yourself, is a prime requisite for success. The world at one time laughed at Edison, at Ford, and at others. But these men laughed last—and they laughed best.—Grit.

When Washington Sought Mount Vernon Steward

Excerpts from a letter from George Washington to Samuel Frauncis follows: "As no other person can judge better of the qualifications necessary to constitute a good housekeeper, or household steward, than yourself, for a family which has a good deal of company, and wishes to entertain them in plain, but genteel style, I take the liberty of asking you, if there is any such one within your reach whom you think could be induced to come to me on reasonable wages. I would rather have a man than a woman, but either will do, if they can be recommended for their honesty, sobriety and knowledge of their profession; which, in one word, is to relieve Mrs. Washington from the drudgery of ordering, and seeing the table properly covered, and things economically used. Nothing more, therefore, needs be said, to inform you of a character that would suit me, than what is already mentioned. The wages I now give to a man, who is about to leave me in order to get married (under which circumstances he would not suit me), is about $100 per annum, but if one who understands the business perfectly, and stands fair in all other respects, I would go as far as $125." Washington's diary indicates that he found it necessary to pay Richard Burnet £40 a year as steward. This was about $200.

Full Skirt Uniform of United States Soldiers

A United States sergeant of marines presides over the island of Tutuila, where he is a veritable sultan and his army is made up of a group of natives who are regularly enlisted into the service. The uniform is strikingly different from that of any other unit of the American armed forces. The full uniform for state occasions consists of a turban of bright red muslin, a sash made of the same material and color as the turban, a lava lava or skirt of blue muslin, and a white cotton undershirt. The turban and the shirt are put on first, after which the lava lava, which is about 30 inches by 60 inches, is rolled around the body at the waist, turn after turn being wrapped on so that the bottom of the skirt is about 12 inches from the ground. After this is properly adjusted, the red sash, which is about eight feet long, is rolled into place. All this is spotlessly laundered and stiffly starched and must be put on carefully.

First Leavened Bread?

The discovery of the art of leavening bread is attributed to Egyptians. It needs no stretch of the imagination to suppose that some attendant mixed up a batter of wheat and water, as was the custom in ancient times, and instead of immediately proceeding to dry or bake out this material, had allowed it to stand overnight. The next morning the attendant was undoubtedly alarmed to note that the batter was actively fermenting, had increased in size, was full of bubbles, and had a different taste and aroma. However, probably acting under the impulse of trying to cover up his neglect, he went ahead and baked with the fermented batter. Since leavened dough produces a much more palatable bread, astonishment and delight must have greeted this discovery.

Too Much for Bobbie

Bobbie, not yet two years old, the adored of a circle of relatives, every one of whom insists on calling him an individual name which he must recite many times a day, met a new aunt. After she had heard the list and seen his busy pranks she said: "Well, you're my little incorrigible." Bobbie looked uncertain but stored the word away for future need.

Next day he was called on for his recital. "Bobbie is Gannie's what?" "Man." "Aunt Vi's what?" "Lazybones." "Daddy's what?" "Humbug." "And Aunt Marcia's what?" With a brilliant smile and his southern accent he answered triumphantly: "Co'n-bread."—Indianapolis News.

Simple

A man was telling a girl about a motor car trip from which he had just returned. The trip was made during a spell of very rainy weather and high waters.

"I arrived about four o'clock in the afternoon at a very swollen river, and it was necessary that I should cross," he said. "No bridge was within miles. Night was approaching, but I knew it would be madness for me to drive my car into the rushing stream."

"Well, what did you do?" inquired the girl.

"Oh, I sat in my machine and thought it over."—London Tit-Bits.

Let There Be Light

Bill, four years old, asked his father to leave the light burning in the bathroom at night.

"No, son, we can't have that," the father replied. "The light bill would run too high."

Bill pondered a moment, then came a juvenile solution of the problem.

"That's easy," the youngster suggested. "Just take out the bulb!"

World's Next Job

Ahead lies the huge labor of stemming by prevention, the rising flood of mental disorder, which has its sources in the complexity, jangle and scurry of modern life.—Woman's Home Companion.

POLITICAL CARDS

For County Coroner—
A. M. HOLMES
Primary Election, Aug. 26th.

For Assemblyman,
Third District
J. L. "Jerry" SEAWELL
"He Has Made Good"
Primary Election, Aug. 26th.

For Justice of the Peace,
Meadow Lake Township
CHARLES A. OCKER
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26th.

For Clerk and Auditor,
Nevada County
R. N. McCORMACK
Present Deputy Clerk
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Justice of the Peace,
Nevada Township
W. L. MOBLEY
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Constable,
Nevada Township
THOMAS OLIVER
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Superintendent of Schools
Nevada County
ELLA M. AUSTIN
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26.

For Supervisor
Second District
JOHN S. COREY
"The Man for the Job"
Primary Election, Aug 26

For Coroner—
Nevada County
L. R. "Bob" JEFFORD
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Fourth District
JOSEPH FRANK
(Incumbent)
Primary Election Aug. 26

For District Attorney
Nevada County
W. E. WRIGHT
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Sheriff
Nevada County
ARTHUR F. HELLINGS
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Sheriff
Nevada County
GEORGE R. CARTER
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Second District
FRANK J. ROWE
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Assessor
Nevada County
H. C. SCHROEDER
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Recorder
Nevada County
SAM J. CLARK
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Second District
HENRY GOUDGE
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Public Administrator
Nevada County
LILA M. CHAMPION
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

POLITICAL CARDS

For Treasurer
and Tax Collector
Nevada County
FRANK STEEL
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Surveyor
Nevada County
J. F. O'CONNOR
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Third District
E. B. DUDLEY
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Fourth District
GUY V. ROBINSON
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Third District
E. J. HAVERSTOCK
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Supervisor
Second District
WALTER E. PARSONS
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Justice of the Peace
Grass Valley Township
JOHN GRAY
"Fitted by Experience"
Primary Election, Aug. 26

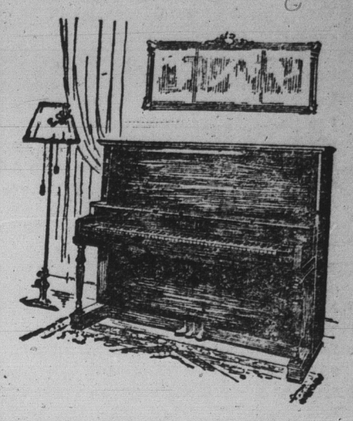
For District Attorney
Nevada County
VERNON STOLL
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Congress
Second District
H. L. ENGLEBRIGHT
(Incumbent)
Primary Election, Aug. 26

For Sheriff
Nevada County
CARL J. TOBIASSEN
Primary Election, Aug. 26.

For District Attorney
O. E. WINBURN
(Former Judge and City Attorney)
Primary Election, Aug. 26.

MAURICE M. DAUBIN
Republican Candidate for the
ASSEMBLY
Third District
Comprising Lassen, Plumas, Sierra, Nevada and Placer Counties.



This beautiful upright **piano** made by W. W. KIMBALL for $295.00. Terms as low as $6.00 per month

Other pianos represened by us are:

MASON HAMLIN
CHICKERING
KNABE
FISHER
BREWSTER
W. W. KIMBALL
HINZE
WHITNEY

And other Grands and Uprights may be purchased in Grass Valley from
THE HARMONY SHOP
or
ELLAS MARX MUSIC CO.
Home of America's Foremos Pianos
Sacramento 11th & Jay — Marysville 422 4th St.

STAGE TIMETABLE

Graniteville Stage leaves Nevada City at 7 a. m., for Lake City, North Bloomfield, Moores Flat, and Graniteville. Leaves Graniteville at 7 a. m., for Nevada City.

Alleghany Stage leaves Nevada City daily, except Sunday at 1:00 p. m., for Tyler, Columbia Hill, Alleghany and Forest. Leaves Forest at 6:30 a. m., for Nevada City.

Marysville Auto Stage leaves at 8.00 a. m., for Rough and Ready, Smartsville, Hammonton and Marysville. Leaves Marysville at 1:00 p. m. Connects at Smartsville for North San Juan.

Downieville Auto Stage leaves Nevada City daily at 1 p. m., ar- Leaves Downieville daily at 6 a. m., arriving in Nevada City in time to connect with 10:30 train for San Francisco.

Washington Stage leaves Nevada City at 6:30 a. m., for Washington Leaves Washington at 6:30 a. m. for Nevada City.

Register Now for August Primaries

A. W. HOLMES
for
CORONER

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
PHONE 203 NEVADA CITY

DONT DO IT!

What's the use of going to all hat fuss and bother, when, with our modern faciliies, we can insure satisfactory work and prompt delivery. Send it to the Laundry.
Phone Grass Valley 108, or see our driver.

GRASS VALLEY STEAM LAUNDRY
111 Bennett St. Grass Valley

SACRAMENTO - AUBURN - NEVADA CITY STAGE

WEST BOUND

Arrive Gras Valley	10:45 A. M.,	3:00 P. M.,	5:45 P. M.
Leave Nevada City	8:10 A. M.,	11:40 A. M.,	3:30 P. M.
Leave Grass Valley	8:25 A. M.,	11:55 A. M.,	3:45 P. M.
Arrive Sacramento	11:00 A. M.,	2:40 P. M.,	6:30 P. M
Arrive San Francisco		5:55 P. M.,	11:15 P. M.

EAST BOUND

Leave San Francisco		7:40 A. M.,	11:20 A. M.
Leave Sacramento	8:00 A. M.,	12:15 P. M.,	3:00 P. M.
Arrive Nevada City	11:00 A. M.,	3:15 P. M.	6:00 P. M.

Loving Restraint Need of Modern Generation?

Don Juan is by no means a master of love. On the contrary, he cannot love, because he has not learned that which can be experienced only at home in the nursery—fidelity. He who has seen at home how true parents are to each other, how faithful is their love for their children, as a rule will himself become a faithful and dependable person. He will simply copy what he has seen at home. Today we are in a tidal wave of faithlessness. The innumerable divorces of our day will become even more numerous when the children of the divorced parents grow up. They very likely will not be faithful to their sex partners, because they have not experienced what fidelity is, and what its value may be. They miss the happiness and satisfaction of fidelity, and take freedom in exchange. They are appallingly free. They can always fulfill their desires until the fulfillment itself is no more desired. Within their souls they long for duties.

In the hands of a guide one is apt to be abused. Love is the only protection against abuse. If we love our guide we never feel abused, and if he loves us he will certainly not abuse us. All of us have met such guides in our childhood. The few—becoming less and less rare—who have not enjoyed this experience in their first years, it seems to me, can never be entirely happy. Freedom is all right, but affectionate coercion is also a necessity for men as well as for animals.—From "Critique of Love," by Fritz Wittels.

Varying Opinions as to "Books All Should Have"

There is a house in Chelsea which bears the intriguing sign, "The House of the Nine Books." The nine books are those which, in the occupiers' opinion, ought to be in every home.

They are the Bible, Plato's "Republic," Homer, Horace, "The Arabian Nights," Dante's "Divine Comedy," "Don Quixote," Shakespeare, and Grimms "Fairy Tales."

This is an interesting list, but how many people will agree with it? Many of us would like to substitute Milton for Horace; and if Grimm is included for the children's benefit, wouldn't Hans Christian Anderson be a better choice?

But no two people would make out the same list. What would you say were the nine books that ought to be in every home? Write them down and ask your friends to do the same, and you will be amazed, both at the variety of the titles, and also at the way in which some of them occur in every, or almost every, list.—London Answers.

Friend of the Helpless

Margaret Haughley, after being left an orphan and later losing her husband and baby, went to work as a laundress in a hotel in New Orleans. She spent part of every day visiting the orphans' home and taking food to them. She secured this food by asking various merchants for it. Later she established a dairy and bakery which were very successful. The money which she made she spent for her orphans. Through her generosity three large orphan homes were erected in New Orleans, besides a home for the aged and infirm. The statue erected in her honor in New Orleans is said to be the first statue of a woman ever erected in the United States.

Famous Pair of Friends

Damon and Pythias lived in the Fourth century B. C. Damon, a Pythagorean of Syracuse, was celebrated for his friendship with Pythias, or Phintias, a member of the same sect. Pythias plotted against the life of Dionysius I of Syracuse and was condemned to die. As Pythias wished to arrange his affairs, Damon offered to place himself in the tyrant's hands as his substitute, and to die in his stead should he not return on the appointed day. At the last moment Pythias came back and Dionysius was so struck by the fidelity of the friends that he pardoned the offender and begged to be admitted into their fellowship.

Assemblies of Bards

The word eisteddford (from the Welsh eistedd, to sit) is a name applied generally in Welsh to any meeting or concourse of people, but more particularly to the assemblies, who anciently formed an hereditary order. These meetings were forbidden by Edward I, at the conquest of Wales, but they were renewed by Henry VII, who was of Welsh origin. They were revived during the last century, and eisteddfods are held periodically at various Welsh towns in succession at which prizes are awarded for proficiency in the Welsh tongue, and for poems in that language, and playing on the harp.

Long Symbol of Authority

Since the days of ancient Rome the fasces has been the symbol of authority. Originally it was a bundle of elm or birch rods, from which the head of an ax projected, fastened together with a red strap. In the beginning this was an emblem of authority carried by lictors. This country is as much at liberty to use this ancient emblem of authority as is the Fascist government of Italy. It is a coincidence that on certain of our coins what is now the Fascist emblem should have for many years been a part of the decorative design.—Washington Star.

FASHIONS for the SMART WOMAN

S3

TWO RESORT FROCKS

The little sleeveless sports frock, quite the most indispensable member of the summer wardrobe, appears here in an interesting version with the blouse lapped over in a point, a simulated front button-closing and godets inserted diagonally. It would be nice in pale blue shantung, topped by a brilliant blue jacket.

The natural picturesqueness of the peasant frock makes it one of the nappiest of resort fashions. The bright green flat crêpe frock at the right is traditionally styled with raglan sleeves, shirred in above the elbows, a knife-pleated skirt, and touches of cross-stitch embroidery.

The Whole Show

The First-Nighter—Sally Skirtzoff appears to be the most popular member of your "Bathing Beauty" ballet.

The Manager—Yes, she outstrips them all.

Contrast

Poore—I read somewhere that a man ought to marry exactly his opposite. Blonds should marry brunets, short people should marry tall and so on.

Fishe—Then I ought to marry a woman with money.

She Makes Greater Use of It

Johnny Bostonbeans—Why do they always speak of the mother tongue and never of the father tongue?

Father (with a sigh)—It's because a mother always has more to say than a father.

Kept His Word, Anyhow

Mrs. Pester—Well, you married me after boasting that you wouldn't marry the best woman in the world.

Her Husband—And I didn't. I know lots of better ones.

The kind of lawns people have in small towns are worth pushing a lawn mower over.

HOW HE KNEW

Hubby—There seem to be only female flies in this room.

Wife—Why, how do you know that?

Hubby—They're all on the mirror.

Buying for Her Husband

Woman in Store—I would like to buy a necktie.

Clerk—Is it for a man?

Woman—Yes—I mean no; it is for my husband.—The Pathfinder.

HADN'T EATEN IT THAT WAY

She (making conversation)—I hope you like marcelled hair?

Young Rustic (staying for dinner)—I don't think mother ever cooked rabbit that way.

TOO GREAT A LEAP

She—"I'm terribly nervous—a mouse just ran up my skirt.

He (noting height of skirt)—You must be mistaken: it must have been a young squirrel.

SAN FRANCISCO

$1.50 TURPIN HOTEL

to $3.00

A SPLENDID VALUE

17 Powell Street at Market

THIS CENTRAL DOWNTOWN LOCATION

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This coupon entitles holder to FREE Yellow Taxi—depot to Turpin Hotel.

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We are equipped for testing and submitting methods for commercia treatment of complex ores. Test ore for Amalgamation, Concentration Floatation, Cyanidation or any me allurgical process.

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NATIONAL COFFEE SHOP

You are cordially invited to see how nice and attractive The Coffee Shop has been made for the convenience of our patrons. Regular meals and a la carte service that will delight the most fastidious

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Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Worth

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KERR MASON SELF SEALING JARS

Pints, per dozen ..... $ .85
Quarts ,per dozen 1.00

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Pints, per dozen 1.15
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SELF SEALING WIDE MOUTH

Pints, per dozen 1.15
Quarts, per dozen 1.30

JELLY GLASSES

Squats and Talls, per dozen ..... .50

Sealing Wax, Parawax, Jar Rings and Fittings of All Kinds

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Nevada City, California

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Raviola and Chicken Dinner on Sundays, $1.00 Weekday, 50c

Raviolas to take home, 25c per dozen

C. Colombo, proprietor

208 Sacramento St. Phone 323 Nevada City

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Those who employ the wizardry of the dry cleaner's art are always well dressed for all occasions.

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UNDER ONE ROOF

Our patrons are acquainted with the various services offered under the roof of this bank. At this time we wish to call special attention to one of them, American Express Travelers Cheques.

We wish to suggest, if you are planning a vacation trip, that you let us supply you with these Travelers Cheques in order to protect and insure your travel funds and assure a worry-free, successful vacation.

SERVICE

BANK OF AMERICA OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED FOR STRENGTH

NEVADA CITY BRANCH

Nevada City

Need Not Have Worried About Waking Family

This newspaper man is a most thoughtful person and it is very seldom that he leaves his home for an evening out. But he did so one evening recently, intending to be out only a half hour or so. The half hour stretched into several hours and it was nearly midnight when he reached home. He thought as he approached the door that his wife and son would be sound asleep at that hour so he tiptoed softly after opening and closing the door more quietly than he had ever done before.

Even breathing more gently than usual lest he disturb the sleepers, he finally reached his own room without hearing any sound to indicate that he had awakened anybody.

Next morning at breakfast his wife casually told him that she went out to play bridge the night before and did not reach home until about two hours after his own arrival. The son reached home even later than his mother.

Husband and father still believes in being thoughtful and hopes he didn't disturb the family cat.—Brockton Enterprise.

Remarkable Salt Lake in Central Australia

Lake Eyre might be called Australia's "Great Salt Lake." It is located only about 250 miles southeast of the geographical center of the continent and because of its desert surroundings has been called "Australia's dead heart."

The lake and its immediate surroundings constitute the only area in Australia that lies below sea level. Its shore line is 39 feet lower than the ocean waters that surround the continent. The bottom of the lake can be considered with little error as at the same level, for Lake Eyre is in reality only a tremendous salt flat that is covered from time to time with a few inches of water.

It becomes a lake after droughts are broken by unusual rains in the faraway Queensland plains, so that floods rush down the usually dry river courses that lead to this closed basin. But quickly the shallow covering of water evaporates and the "lake" becomes first damp and then dry.

Flesh-Eating Ants

The safari ant belongs to the subfamily Dorylinae, of which the genus Dorylus, with several subgenera, frequents nearly all parts of Africa. These ants usually make only temporary nests, but spend most of their time wandering in long files. The size varies from quite minute forms to over one-half inch in length. The mandibles are very strong and the ant also has a powerful sting and a swarm is able to kill animals or birds that it may come upon. These ants sometimes enter houses in search of vermin and on these occasions the people leave till the ants are through. The same general type of ant occurs in almost all the tropical countries, except on islands. The female is without wings, which makes its distribution to islands impossible.

Terrifying Records

One of the most fascinating displays at the New York Academy of Medicine, says an article in the New York Herald Tribune, is a chart, compiled a century ago, in the columns of which are arranged the records of cases, guaranteed authentic by the author, of persons who have died of spontaneous combustion as a result of drink. In one case recorded combustion was "complete" in one "who had abused spirits for three years," and in another even more terrifying event combustion was absolute "save for a part of the skull and the last joints of the fingers" and the cause is given as "too great a proximity to a foot-stove."

The Grip of Gold

There are metals rarer than gold and more precious. But no other substance remotely approaches gold in its grip upon the imagination of mankind. We do not speak of the Platinum Rule or of the Radium Gate. We discuss, instead, golden days and golden youth and golden weddings and a golden future. Gold is the universal symbol of riches, the inevitable metaphor of wealth. And in addition it is the solid and unsentimental foundation on which the world's structure of currency and credit is built.—Fortune.

Creative Instinct

Once the motive of craftsmansip went far toward keeping the world efficient and happy. This motive, and its self-expression through the homely arts, can be applied with as much satisfaction in the field of consumption as it ever was in production. Especially for men whose part in the productive system is highly mechanized, the creative instinct can find expression in the arts of use, and in the subordinate art of buying well.—From the World Tomorrow.

Water a Crop of the Forest

Forests are not only generous friends because of the raw material they furnish, says the American Tree association. They are useful in the conservation of water for domestic use, for irrigation, navigation and water power; they help to prevent floods and soil washing; they add greatly to the scenic beauty of our land; they furnish a home for many of our birds and wild animals; they offer a wonderful place for healthful recreation.

GRASS VALLEY PERSONALS

Paul Donovan arrived from San Francisco and will spend his vacation here as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Gill.

Albert Harris ,who is figuring on entering the poultry business in this county, left for Sacramento on business.

T. J. Daly and family have returned from Kirby, Oregon, where they spent a vacation trip with relatives.

Fred Marlre of Auburn, representative of the Union Oil Company, was a business visitor here.

A. R. Archibald left for New York City and will make an extended stay in the interest of local mining promotion.

Matt Argall has returned from a week's vacation to San Francisco and other bay communities.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred E. Nettel left for Reno to attend the funeral of Mrs. Nettle's aunt, Mrs. Susan E. Braun.

Mrs. Arthur Trebilcox, who has been visiting here with her mother, Mrs. Charles Osborne of East Bennett street over the Fourth, has returned to Oakland accompanied by her sisters, Lillian and Alice, who will visit in Oakland.

Ray Crothers of Berkeley, who spent the Fourth here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Crothers, returned to Berkeley.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stamm are home from a trip to San Francisco and San Jose.

Henry Beretta is spending his two weeks vacation visiting with relatives in San Francisco.

Herbert Lewis was down from Graniteville on business.

Mrs. Loretta Goosen and mother, Mrs. Charles Martel, arrived from Fairfield and Vacaville and will remain in Grass Valley for some time.

Harry Furlong, division sales manager of the Pacific Gas and Electrc company for Placer and Nevada and Sierra counties, was visiting here. Furlong recently returned from Chicago where he attended the Rotary International conevntion.

—0—

Unsophisticated persons think America has no real desert, because there are no pyramids in the background.

—

Automobiles and movies have done more to change the character of civilization than anything that has happened for 100 years.

Powerful Motors Used to Operate Big Doors

In the construction of the great airship factory at Akron, Ohio, the most interesting of all problems was that of supporting and operating the big doors which comprise one end of the building. The doors are huge, and when open they must provide a clear opening of 180 feet high and 240 feet wide at the bottom. The opening is in the shape of a parabolaic arch. Each door weighs nearly 600 tons, and this weight is carried for the most part on trucks resembling small flat cars. These cars run on circular tracks having a radius of about 200 feet. The door segments are held at the top by specially designed hinges or swivels attached to the main structure. Each hinge is built up of forgings and castings and weights about three and a half tons.

The doors will be opened and closed by a mechanism composed of four specially designed gears, operated by four 125 horse power motors.

Hard Luck

Flubb—Grugg is certainly having a time of it.

Flap—He has the St. Vitus dance, hasn't he?

Flubb—And his wife doesn't believe in dancing.

Personal

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Somners and children of Santa Cruz have returned to their home after spending the Fourth in this city with Mrs. Somner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Jones.

Mrs. Jack Wilson and children of the Loma Rica ranch, left forSan Francisco to have the children examined at the Stanford hospital.

Mrs. James K. Davis, Mrs. Jewett Adams and Mrs. Sessions arrived from San Francisco to spend the summer.

Miss Peterson arrived recently from Sacramento on a visit to Miss Dorothy Tamblyn.

William Hutchison, former resident of this city and now connected with the shell Oil Company at San Francisco, is spending two weeks here visiting his mother.

Mrs. James Marsh of Oakland who suffered a broken leg while visiting here has recvered and returned to her home. Dr. Ormiston Swayze set the broken bone.

Mr. and Mrs. Bradley Legg have returned to their home in Berkeley after visiting in this city as guests of Mr. and Mrs. George Legg and Mrs. Mary Rossen.

William Home, for years manager of the Lace House store at Nevada City, left for San Francisco where he will spend a few days before sailing for his old home in Scotland.

Miss Agnes Hoffman of Oakland is spending sme time in this city visiting friends. Mrs. Hoffman has returned here after making a brief trip to Lake Tahoe.

Traffic Officer William Fouyer and wife arrived from Truckee where Officer Fouyer was stationed during the celebration of the Fourth.

William E. Gracey, clerk of the local Forest Service office, drove to Sacramento on business.

Ailene Reeves of Sacramento, Great Pocahontas, has returned to Sacramento after an official visit to Ponemah Council in this city.

Lloyd Penrose has returned from a short trip to Lake Tahoe where he visited points of interest.

Forest Supervisor R. L. P. Bigelog made an official visit to Truckee on business.

—0—

WHAT SHE GOT

He—Do you get enough out of college to compensate for the tuition?

She—Well, including what I get through my in-tuition—yes.

—0—

Subscribe for The Nugget.

Remarkable Personality

Mrs. Diggs—Mrs. Slinger is a woman with a wonderful personality, don't you think, my dear?

Mrs. Jabbs—Goodness gracious, yes! Why, that woman has buried three husbands in the last two years.

Fantastic

Eagle Eye—Heap big artist. Him says he bin lookin' for a Injin like me. Him giv' me a dolla, jus' for lettin' 'im draw my face.

Coiling Snake—Hum, yum. I wish I 'ad a mug like yours.

SHE WOULD MARRY

"So you intend to marry my son without my consent?"

"Yes—and without his if necessary."

State of Uncertainty

I motor in a reckless way
And carefully contrive
To read the paper every day
To see if I'm alive!

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Purchased
Licensed by State of California
Established 1907
WILDBERG BROS.
SMELTING & REFINING CO.
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The ELLIS MILL will grind anything that can be gound or pulverized, wet or dry, to a definite mesh in one operation, using only 1-4 to 1-10 the power that others use.
No Gears. No Grease. No Bearings No Friction.

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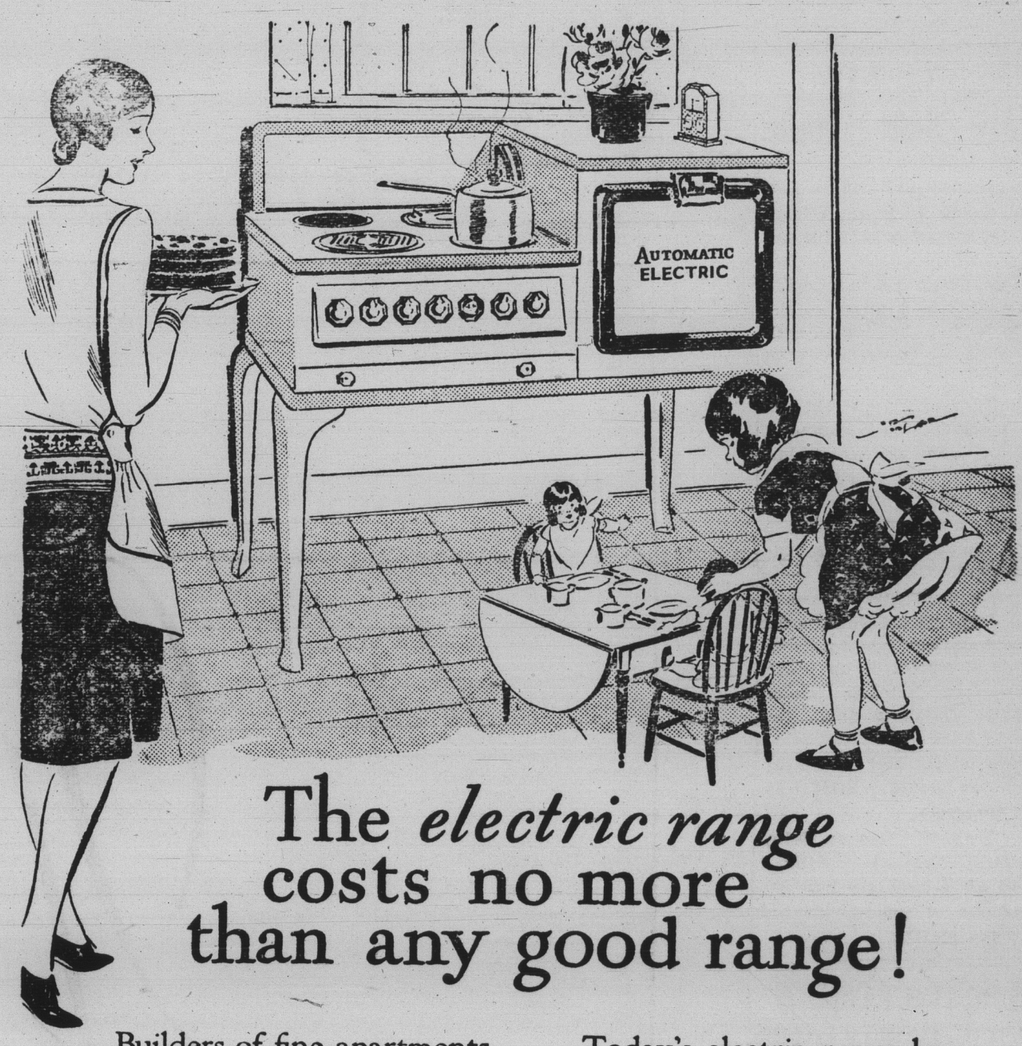

The *electric range* costs no more than any good range!

Builders of fine apartments specify the electric range because renting is easier. The tenants, delighted with the clean electric cooking, later buy electric ranges for their own homes.

And when you cook electrically, you'll have such tempting home cooking—with less effort! For electric cooking can be entirely automatic. After a meal is placed in the oven you never have to watch it—or baste the meat.

No wonder that 31,000 of our customers are thanking electricity for making cooking a pleasure—and for bringing cleanliness and beauty into their kitchens.

Today's electric range has white and gray porcelain enamel which harmonizes with any colorful idea you have for your kitchen. It has cooking elements which are 29% to 50% faster than the old types. Among the other features, it has the fully enameled rust-proof oven.

You'll be surprised to learn that today's electric range costs no more than any good range and that 4¢ worth of electricity cooks the dinner for four people.

A few dollars down will place an electric range in your home, ready to use. Come into our office or a dealer's store and see these beautiful new ranges.

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Owned - Operated - Managed
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SOCIETY HAPPENINGS OF THE PAST WEEK OF VICINITY

HANKS-SCHAUB WEDDING IN BAY CITY RECENTLY

Word has been received of the wedding recently in San Francisco of Miss Mildred C. Schaub of San Francisco, a granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Botting of this city, and William Hanks, a former Nevada City young man, a son of Charles Hanks.

The couple will make their home in Yreka.

MR. AND MRS. DAN STEWART HOSTS AT ENJOYABLE PICNIC

On Wednesday evening of last week an enjoyable picnic supper was held at Memorial Park. A congenial group of people consisting mainly of P. G. & E. employes. Mr. and Mrs. Dan Stewart were hosts of the occasion and the guests included: Mr. and Mrs. E. C. McCann and two children of Oakland; Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Cooper of Auburn; Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Kyle and family of Auburn.

After the picnic supper was served the party retired to the tSewart home where the pictures which Mr. McCann had taken with his movie camera of the 4th of July parade, were shown to the assembled guests. The pictures were said to be excellent.

Mr. and Mrs. McCann hav been house guests at the tSewart home for the past week and will remain for several weeks more. Mr. and Mrs. Stewart are leaving today for a two weeks' vacation ni the Bay region and will occupy the McCann home whlie in the Bay region.

MANY IMPROVEMENTS NOW BEING MADE

R. S. Fitsimmions is having a new porch built at his home on Winter street. R. D. Steger and sons are doing the work.

The city is having a cement walk laid at the vacant lot just above the city hall. The lot is to be planted with shrlbs and a lattice fence put up at the back.

Mr. J. H. Eden of Pine street has completed a cement wall around a part of his lot, doing the work himself.

Julius Rude, the contractor, has just finished remodeling a residence on Walworth avenue which was badly damaged by fire.

George Stine has just finished painting his home on Jordan street.

The Elks' building is being given a new coating of cement on the south side and the front patched where needed. Frank Colvin is doing the work.

Carl Schwartz has had a two-car garage built on Boulder street by Rutherford Stephens.

The new Graham home on Selby Flat is almost finished. William Graham and his sisters are building a modern home to replace the old home destroyed by fire.

FOURTH DISTRICT CENSUS OFFICE NOW CLOSED

H. B. Thomas, supervisor of the fourth census district, has just announced the closing of his office in Placerville. Although the official closing date for enumeration was April 30, it was not until the middle of May that the final returns were made in several of the mountain districts.

The population schedules showed more than 72,000 names in the nine counties comprising the fourth district, an approximate gain of 10,000 for the past ten years.

Following is the official returns for Nevada, Placer and Sierra Counties:

	1920	1930
Nevada County	10,850	10,597
Placer County	18,584	22,324
Sierra County	1,783	2,419

Nevada County has 537 farms, Placer County 1,309 farms and Sierra County 96 farms.

AIR CIRCUS COMING TO GILMORE FIELD

Next Tuesday and Wednesday there will be held at Gilmore Field in Grass Valley an air circus with three daredevil pilots and four performers. Loops, rolls, spins and "falling leaves" will be among the stunts.

Clyde Pangborn, world famous stunt performer, will fly upside-down for a mile while performing stunts. Thrills aplenty are promised.

Sewing Machines Sold, Rented, Repaired. Arthur T. Miller, Grass Valley, Calif. Phone 168. Singer Agent. 27-29*

Subscribe for The Nugget.

GATES-PHILLIPS MARRIAGE AT RENO JULY 4TH

Miss Ida Phillips, daughter of Mrs. Clara Phillips of this city, and Cedric Gates were united in marriage at Reno July 4th by Judge Thomas Moran. Both bride and groom are former residents and well known here. They have been in Sacramento for some time and have returned there to make their home.

FROM OUR READERS

San Jacinto, Calif.
July 10, 1930.

Mrs .Elsie P. Willoughby,
Nevada City, Calif.

Dear Mrs. Willoughby.

I am enclosing herewith my check in the amount of two dollars for a year's subscription to the Nevada City Nugget. I believe that my former subscription expires this month and I do not want to miss an issue of your very worthy paper.

The Nugget has done a great service for gold mining in California and you are deserving f the wholehearted support of the people of your district and all others interested in mining.

The Nugget has been a powerful force in bringing about the resumption of gold mining in Nevada and Sierra counties and I wish you continued success in the good work you are doing

Yours very truely,
EDWARD POORMAN.

Frank Nelson of Washington, Nev., was a visitor at The Nugget office the past week.

Ignition Parts and Accessories at Miner's Foundry. 24tf

GRASS VALLEY MINER HURT IN MINE ACCIDENT

D. E. Stipp of Grass Valley was struck and fatally injured by runaway ore cars in the Sierra Butte Mine, near Sierra City, July 2nd. He was working his first shift at this mine and riding three loaded ore cars. His body was almost cut in two and horribly mangled. He died at the hospital in Loyalton the following day.

The remains were shipped to Ukiah where his mother and three brothers reside.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Healy, and daughter, Marsha, San Rafael, are here visiting Mr. and Mrs. A. N. Wisker and Miss Alma Marsh. She was formerly Miss Martina Marsh of this city.

Mrs. Harold Young and son of Berkeley are here visiting Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Young.

Proud to say,
"I own a Sheaffer"
You can't win a Sheaffer pen on a punch-board, nor buy one through mail-order houses; Sheaffer protects your pride of ownership. Only legitimate dealers who back their sales can sell Sheaffer's; this insures your satisfaction. For writing at its best, buy
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NEW THINGS
Aunt Alice's Sweets, 1 lb. box, 49c Special
Paris' Newest Sene Triple Wrist Vanity, $1.00
The Latest Vekirk Visors.—Comfortable, Good Looking
H. DICKERMAN

Andrew Carey left Friday for Alleghany to take a position as millman with the Tightner mine.

Subscribe for The Nugget.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. Robert Fillmore of Alleghany, June 29, at Mrs. Stevens 'Nursing home, a 7½ pound son, Kenneth William, third child.

SPECIAL THIS WEEK
Mother's Crushed Oats, pkg. 39c
Gallon Jars Dill or Sour Pickles 85c
Macomber's Gingerale 15c
Spring Blossom Brand Flour, 50 lbs. $1.99
Eureka Bread, large loaf, whole wheat or white, loaf 10c
Franco American Spaghetti, 2 for 25c
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"The Best for Less"
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Out of town orders solicited and prompt service rendered. Send a trial order.

If you want a cigarette that is milder and of better taste...
Smoke Chesterfield

MILDER, YES—BUT SOMETHING MORE. Chesterfield offers richness, aroma, satisfying flavor.

BETTER TASTE—that's the answer; and that's what smokers get in Chesterfield in fullest measure—the flavor and aroma of mellow tobaccos, exactly blended and cross-blended. Better taste, and milder too!

They Satisfy

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